

«
 » (. 176).²
 ()³
 1 2.
 «
 »
 ()
 «
 », : «
 »

¹ «
 » (1967: 189-193).

² : «

– ; - » (. 114).

³ : „With the birth of cognitive semantics, new ideas from the field of theoretical semantics have found their way to the study of meaning changes, and that should not come as a surprise: since one of the major things cognitive semantics is interested in is polysemy – and polysemy is, roughly, the synchronic reflection of diachronic semantic change“ (Geeraerts 1997: 6).

1999)

» (. 14).

» (. 31).

vs.

» (. 43).

42),

()

achievement.

(, - , -).
- , - ? - , . .
- - . , - .
? . ,
()- ,
.
,
(; ;).
/
-
_____. _____ ()
.
- .
, ,
, ,
(. 1995:
103-104).

, : (-)
(. 533). ()
() . ; ,
, ,
, ,
(. Dowty 2000).

, ,
, * * ; ,
, * ?
, : ,
.
, ,
, ,
, : (. 81).
, , , , , , , , ,

) / 9
 ,
 / message of indifference (– « » , . . . 2000).
 beleidigen,
 (,
 beleidigen (kränken),
 ,
 (beleidigen
),
 . beleidigen (. 524).
 beleidigen .
 , kränken, beleidigen, –
 « , » , kränken
 , beleidigen. , kränken
 ,
 kränken , . . . () ,
 , kränken – ,
 , – .
 , – .
 ,
 (Pustejovsky 1996)
 (monomorphic model vs. polymorphic model).
 (.
).
 (. , Nunberg 1978 Searle 1979).
 ,
 ,
 – Pustejovsky 1996) (weak polymorphic model
 ,
 , . . . «
 » (1993: 10). ,
 , « - » .

1995).

(*stand, lie, sit, hang*)

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)

. 59, 195 (

perži reti), 253, 360; . 467

, – :
 , 483,
 « » .
 () :
 «... » .

- 1967 – . . .
 . . ., 1967.
 1993 – . . .
 // : 3- . . .,
 1993, . 6-17.
 1995 – . . . 2- . . ., 1995.
 1999 – . . .
 // 1999. . 58. 4. . 39-53.
 2004 – . . . :
 // , 1, 2004. . 5-22.
 , – . . . , . . .
 2000 – . . . (,
)// . . .
 . . ., 2000.
 2006 – . . .
 . . ., 2006.
 2004 – . . .
 . . ., 2004.
 2005 – . . . : . . ., 2005.

- Brugman, Lakoff 1988 – *C. Brugman, G. Lakoff*. Cognitive topology and lexical networks // Small, Steven/Cotrell, Garrison/Tannenhaus, Michael (eds.): Lexical ambiguity resolution. Palo Alto, 1988. P. 477-508.
 Dobrovol'skij im Druck – *D. Dobrovol'skij*. Zur kontrastiven Analyse kulturspezifischer Konzepte // Wörter – Verbindungen. Festschrift für Jarmo Korhonen. Hrsg. von Ulrich Breuer und Irma Hyvärinen. Frankfurt am Main.
 Dowty 2000 – *D.R. Dowty*. 'The Garden swarms with bees' and the fallacy of "Argument Alternation" // Y. Ravin, C. Leacock (eds.). Polysemy: Theoretical & computational approaches. Oxford, 2000. P. 111-128.
 Fillmore 1982 – *Ch. J. Fillmore*. Frame semantics // Linguistics in the morning calm. Ed. by the Linguistic Society of Korea. Seoul, 1982. P. 111-137.
 Geeraerts 1993 – *D. Geeraerts*. Vagueness's puzzles, polysemy's vagaries // Cognitive linguistics 4-3, 1993. P. 223-272.
 Geeraerts 1997 – *D. Geeraerts*. Diachronic prototype semantics. A contribution to historical lexicology. (= Oxford studies in lexicography and lexicology). Oxford, 1997.
 Herskovits 1986 – *A. Herskovits*. Language and spatial cognition. Cambridge, 1986.
 Levin, Rappaport Hovav 1995 – *B. Levin, M. Rappaport Hovav*. Unaccusativity: At the syntax-lexical semantics interface. Cambridge (Mass.), 1995.

- Nunberg 1978 – *G. Nunberg*. The pragmatics of reference. Bloomington.
- Nunberg, Zaenen 1992 – *G. Nunberg, A. Zaenen*. Systematic polysemy in lexicology and lexicography // H. Tommola et al. (eds.). Proceedings of Euralex II. Tampere, 1992. P. 387-396.
- Pustejovsky 1991 – *J. Pustejovsky*. The syntax of event structure // *Cognition* 41, 1991. P. 47-81.
- Pustejovsky 1993 – *J. Pustejovsky*. Type coercion and lexical selection // Pustejovsky J. (ed.): *Semantics and the lexicon*. Dordrecht/Boston/London, 1993. P. 73-94.
- Pustejovsky 1996 – *J. Pustejovsky*. *The generative lexicon*. Cambridge (Mass.)/London, 1996.
- Rice 1992 – *S. Rice*. Polysemy and lexical representation: the case of three English prepositions // Proceedings of the 14th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society. Hillsdale, 1992. P. 206-217.
- Searle 1979 – *J.R. Searle*. *Expression and meaning*. Cambridge.
- Talmy 1993 – *L. Talmy*. The windowing of attention in language. Paper presented at the Third International Cognitive Linguistics Conference, Leuven, 18-23 July 1993. Ms.
- Talmy 2000 – *L. Talmy*. *Toward a cognitive semantics*. Vol. 2. Concept structuring systems. Cambridge (Mass.)/London, 2000.