

...

*

1.

« »

(Vendler 1967)

achievements

1948). (

1988.)

1948

- I.
- II.
- III.

« 1 »

2000: 49.

, (1)

(1)

, . (1):

(1) .

(2)

(2) .

08-04-00181 .

*

1

2008);

- , , :
 « » (, < , >)
 , ()
 , ()
 (- (1) - (2)),

Vendler 1967,

Mehlig 1981 1982.

() ;
 - (,): 1 - states (), 2 -
 activities (), 3 - accomplishments (), 4 -
 achievements ().

1.

	-	+	-
	+	+	-
	+	+	+
	-	-	(+)

1.

states achievements activities accomplishments:

- (3) a. It was boiling [activities]; I wrote a letter [accomplishment];
- b. *It was existing [state]; *I was finding a book [achievement].

(for two hours) states

achievements:

- (4) a. It existed for two hours [state];
- b. *I found it for two hours [achievement].

(in two hours)

accomplishments activities:

- (5) a. I wrote a letter in two hours [accomplishment];
- b. *I walked in two hours [activity].

states activities , accomplishments achievements -
 , accomplishments achievements , ,
 (achievements , accomplishments ,

states activities

(...),

	-	+	-
	+	+	-
	+()	+()	+()
	-	-	(+)()

2.

	-	-
	+	-
	+	+
	-	(+)

3().

accomplishment

accomplishments.

achievement -

(...), 1996: 110-121.

Tatevosov 2002.

Wierzbicka 1980: 181 – states, changes, actions, events.

Dowty 1979, 2-4

(1996: 107).

(- :), (Wierzbicka 1980 changes, Simple Past, (6), events: (7), -

(6) The sauce *was thickening* ‘ [change];

(7) The sauce *thickened* ‘ [event].

(); ; - ; -) , Mikaelian, Shmelev, Zalizniak 2008. :

, , , , . « 3, : »

1) (): - ;

2) (, (), - --

2003, .136) – (.4

, ,), , ((II)

(III). , - :

- I – , ,

- II –) ;) () ;) , - - .

- I II - (-)

- II. - , - I.

3. (-) - I,

1 2 , , . .), . . (

3 , - .

4 , .NB -

- 3 accomplishments 4 achievements - II,
 - (terminative, bounded).
 4 (),
 - accomplishments achievements ,
 , (achievement) ,
 ; accomplishments,
 < >.
 accomplishments – achievements –
 – accomplishments achievements.

1. states	1. _____: - (, ,); - () - ()	
2. activities	2.1. , ... (, ,), _____: - , generic states ()	
	2.2. (, , ,)	
3. accomplishments	3.1. (... , : ,), _____ - (< >) - (,)	
	3.2. (,) , - _____: - () ⁵	
4. achievements	4.1. (= ,))(, ,)	
	4.2. (=))()	

4. - ()

⁵ (2006), ... ,
 « ».

« » . , , . . . 6 . , :
 - - , ()
 - (-)
 , action - (2004
). . « ».
 « ».
 ,
 , accomplishments

Braginsky, Rothstein 2008,
 - , .
 (www.ruscorpora.ru)

(1) ... [« », 2003.07.25];

[« », 2003.07.25];
 . [« », 2003.02.25]

(. .) ,
 _____ : A was running at time t , A t [] .
 _____ : A was drawing a circle at time t , A / [] .

, +/-
 , (8) , ; (8)
 :
 (8) . [] ;

, 1948,
 2006 ; ,
 , ,
 , ? -

6 , « » , » ,
 1948: 309. , ;
 , ()

1. state activity, (imperfectiva tantum –)

2. ;

accomplishments achievements.

; (– ; , –); 1980, 1982. –

, , < >, (generic states, Vendler 1967: 109), (2004: 38).

(– , – , . see 1996: 157).

), (), (). 2004 . ()

, . 5. ,

, – (3: , , () – () ;) ;

() ()
(.);
2.

(2.2 4),
(
)
;
,
-
-
.

- (1) . [, 3.1];
[, 2.1].
- (2) . ; [, 3.1];
< > ; < > [, 2.1]⁷.
- (3) . [, 2.1];
'< >' ; [, 2.1.1; .]
- (4) . [, 3.1];
[: - , 1].
()
, ().

3.
II,
- I -
, -
,
?
, ...
?
: imperfectiva tantum,
, I;
II.
,
,
() (,
)
(
1982: 104).
,
1982

7

– (–) ,
 :
 (5) . ;
 .
 ,
 , (2), (3) – (5) , (6),
 () , – () ;
) ; – () ;
 (6) .

;
 , , , .
 , , , .
 – , , .
 (7) . ;
 .
 , .

4.

(), – (), (), (),
 (), – 1982: 86-89.
 Dowty 1979: 88-90
 ‘ *widen* ‘ , ‘ *lengthen* ‘ , ‘ *cool* ‘
 DEGREE ACHIEVEMENTS. ,

(). Rappaport Hovav 2008 gradual completion verbs
 – « »;
 accomplishments. 1996: 117
 (),
 – (change of state verbs).

,
 (. , ,) ,
 (. , ,). :
 –
 , , .

. *increase* . . . ,

() activities, . . .

1982

2007.)

(2004):

X W Q = ' , - , ' 8 ,
Q , ' .

(1) <...>

: Q W () .

-2, -1, -1.

(' W ' Q) , ' (2)

(2) (1996: 115) - ' ;

(1997)]

Q, -1 - ; ; -1,
Q W; , degree achievement;
-2 - ;

(3) -2 Q W:
2

Q (W) ,

(4) (1982)
-2, . . .

8

Krifka 1992, Dowty 1991

eat <an apple> (*read* <the article>)

buy

to

Paducheva, Pentus 2008

(Rothstein 2004):

- (6) . John wiped *dishes* for half an hour (*in half an hour);
- . John wiped *the table* in half an hour;
- . John wiped *the table* for half an hour.

(6) *dishes* , *wipe*

dishes

in half an hour) –

the table

(), .(6),

), .(6).

accomplishments.

Wierzbicka 1967, 1996: 182-191, Paducheva 1998, 2007: 110-112.

...

(7) ... ; (8),

(7) ;
(8) .

...) (... ,

... — -

... (... ,)

... (...)

(Smith 1991), (...)

(Verkuyl 1972) — accomplishments (, , achievements) activity.

// 1986 — . . . 28. ., 1986. . 5-33.

1988 – // : :
, 1988. . 57–78.
2006 – // :
, 2006, 75-109.
1982 – // : ,
1982. . 7–85.
1982 – : , 1982.
2003 – 4- ,
. , 2003.
, 2000 – ,
// , 2000.
1948 – 1948. . 7. 4. . 303–316.
//
2008 – « »
. // , :
, 2008, 562-593.
. : , 2007.
2004 – :
, 2004.
2004 – // , . 3,
. , : 2004, 213-238.
2004 – // , 2 (8), : , 5-16.
2008 –
, 2008, N 3, 3-21.
1998 – : //
: / :
, 1998. . 404–421.
2007 – 2007 1, 27-43.

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