

1.

108: A

B = 'A B

1974, .

(Dowty 1979, Wierzbicka 1980; 1980,

1982). "Since verbs individuate and name events <...>, theories of predicate decomposition are often taken to be theories of the basic EVENT TYPES." (Levin, Rappaport Hovav 2005: 70).

Fillmore 1970.

hit ' break

(1),

(2):

- (1) a. The boy *broke* the window with a ball;
- b. The boy *hit* the window with a ball.
- (2) a. The window *broke* ';
- b. *The window *hit* '*.

: *break* –
: *hit* *break* –

, *hit*

1.

Wierzbicka 1987

; Levin 1993

2001,

2007

(www.ruscorpora.ru)

2.

(STATES, ACTIVITIES, ACCOMPLISHMENTS, ACHIEVEMENTS), . Vendler 1967, Dowty 1979, Jackendoff 1991,

1982,

1996

1996

Dowty 1979

accomplishments achievements

accomplishments

achievements –

(< >, < >

*

08-04-00181 «

(

«

»

)»

(

)»,

«

:

».

. .). achievements ()
 accomplishments () – ,
 activities – .

(3) a. accomplishment, – :
 , , . () ,
 .
 -
 - , (action ‘ ’).
 ;
 (1974).
 -

2. « »

« », – ,
<http://www.rusling.narod.ru>, – . . . , . . . 1994, . . . 2004,
 2004). « »

- , 1974, ,). (,
 : , ,
 , , , , .
 1.2 , 1.2 1.1, . 3.
 1.2 1.1.

1.2 (): X Y Z-

X				
Y			-	:
(Z)				
W	—			/

. 1. 1.2.
 (-).

- M , . . . , . . . ;
 , . . . ; (Croft 1991, 2001: 420). :
 K

() , (. , , W 1.2 (1.1). (, , .), - : , , « »). 1970): - (. , - 5. . . « » : , - () , 1.2 () 2 (« » ; . - , ,2. 1.2 (/)': X Y =

K0	t < M Y W
K1	Y-
K2	-
K3	-
K4	t < M X
K5	Y; W(: Z)
K6	4 7
K7	Y- ; : W
K8	: Y- W
K9	Y-
K10	W Y; W

.2. 1.2. _____ - (-). (.()- , ,) (= -) , / . .

3. :

3.1.

- (1) K4. | X
- K6. |
- K8. |

etc.

(1) (2004: 36-41).
(1)

3.2.

1.2

- (2) K0. |
- K8. |

Y Y /
Y /
< >

3.3.

?

- 1.
- (3) .
- b.

(#3) (#3b)

(#3) X

Y [:] =

- K0. | t < M Y : Y
- K4. | t < M X [X]
- K5. (| Y: Z)
- K6. | [] / []
- K7. (| ;)
- K8. | Y: Y

K9, K10. Entailment, Implication |—

(#3b) X

Y [:] =

- K0. | t < M Y : Y *slept*
- K4. | X [X]
- K5. |—
- K6. | []
- K7. |—
- K8. | Y: Y
- K9. |—
- K10. | Y

1) (. 4)

[2)] ' .

2) , , () . (

), ,) : , - , ,

.

Levin, Rappaport Hovav 1995: 103

(*lock* ' , *cut* ' , *sweep* ') (, *close*

' , *break* ') .

(« »).

(4) < > .

« » , » .

« » .

< > :

- (#4) X Y [] =
- K0. | t < M Y : Y /
 - K1. / X Y-
 - K4. | X- (: X Y-)
 - K6. **Causation** | []
 - K8. | Y: Y
 - /
 - K9. | -
 - K10. | X ; X

10. , , . (

), , .

- 2.
- (5) a. 1.1: YZ- []-
- ;
- b. 1.2: Z Y []-
- ;
- . 3, 4 1.1 1.2.

X				
Y				/
Z	.			:

.3.

1.1

Z				
Y				/
				:

Fig. 4.

1.2

(X 1.1 Z 1.2 :1)) 2)
 -
 3. ()
).
 (6) a. / [1.1, - ;
];
 b. [1.2, -].
 1.1, . 5, W 1.1 - ;
 - ,
 (a) 1.1 () [;]

X				
W				/
Y	+ .			:
(Z)	.			

.5.

1.1.

1.2 (. 6 = .1) - 1.1 ()
); W ,
 , , Y, - .
 , 1.2 - .

(b) 1.2 () []

X				
Y			-	:
(Z)				
W	—			/

.6 (= .1).

1.2.

“aboutness”: 1.1 IS ABOUT W (), ;
 Y (), 1.2 IS ABOUT ;
 1.2 - 1.1 () - «W Y».

(7) a. [1.2, -];
 b. ‘sweep up litter’ [1.1, -];
 (7) - :
 (. .) (6) , .
 : - , - , .
 1974: 206.

Fillmore 1977 (loading the truck with hay): load the hay onto the truck
 load - (), load the truck -
 (). ,

4. :

accomplishment-

achievement-

- (1) a. - [], [] [accomplishment];
- b.* - [], [] [achievement].

accomplishments,

»:

Smith 1991).

1.2

(accomplishment):

110-121. (NB

(2)

(3)

(2004: 477-480).

(Wierzbicka 1988: 365, Rappaport Hovav 2008).

5.

1.2, . 2,

Haspelmath 1993)?

(1b)

(1a) (

– causative

alternation,

. Levin, Rappaport Hovav 1995):

(1) a.

b.

(4) a.

b.

(#4.1) Y X-a =

K1.		t <	X	:
K4.		t	Y	
K6.				
K8.		(:
K9, 10.	&	—		

(#4.2) X (Y-a)

K0. | t < MS X :

K1. | t Y

K2. |

K8. | X- :

K9. |—

K10. |

(#4.1) (#4.2)

: , , (#4.1), ()- , (#4.2) , « » « », ; — « » « » , () , () . « » , , , .

6.

« » — , , () .

1. , —

2. Levin, Rappaport Hovav 2004 (argument realization)

.. (. 2006: 25) , : , () , ()

3. « »
 1.2, Y- Z-
 Z- : ; Y- -
 ()-
 ; « » ()
 « » *

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 , 1982. . 7–85.
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 , 2004
 , 1994 – //
 , 1994, 4. . 96–106.
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 , 2006.
 1974 – « » . 1.
 , 1974.
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 . 1970. 4. . 111–124
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 , 2004.
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