

1.

108: A

B = 'A B

1974, .

(Dowty 1979, Wierzbicka 1980; 1980,

1982). "Since verbs individuate and name events <...>, theories of predicate decomposition are often taken to be theories of the basic EVENT TYPES." (Levin, Rappaport Hovav 2005: 70).

Fillmore 1970.

hit ' break

(1),

(2):

- (1) a. The boy *broke* the window with a ball;
- b. The boy *hit* the window with a ball.
- (2) a. The window *broke* ';
- b. \*The window *hit* '\*.

: *break* –  
: *hit* *break* –

, *hit*

1.

Wierzbicka 1987

; Levin 1993

2001,

2007

([www.ruscorpora.ru](http://www.ruscorpora.ru))

2.

(STATES, ACTIVITIES, ACCOMPLISHMENTS, ACHIEVEMENTS), . Vendler 1967, Dowty 1979, Jackendoff 1991,

1982,

1996

1996

Dowty 1979

accomplishments achievements

accomplishments

achievements –

( < >, < >

\*

08-04-00181 «

(

«

»

)»

»,

-

«

».

(

»,

:

».

. .). achievements ( )  
 accomplishments ( ) –  
 activities –

(3) a. accomplishment, – :  
 , , .( )  
 -  
 -  
 , ( action ‘ ’).  
 ;  
 ( 1974).

2. « »

« », –  
<http://www.rusling.narod.ru>, – . . . , . . . 1994, . . . 2004,  
 2004). « »

– , 1974, , ).  
 : , ,  
 , , , ,  
 1.2 , 1.2 1.1, . 3.  
 .1.

1.2 ( ): X Y Z-

X				
Y			-	:
(Z)				
W	—			/

. 1. 1.2.  
 ( – ).

– M , . . . , . . . ;  
 , . . . ; (Croft 1991, 2001: 420). :  
 K

( ) , ( . , , W 1.2 ( 1.1). ( , , . ), - : , - , « » ). ( . , - 1970): - , . 5. « » : - ( ) , 1.2 ( ) 2 ( « » ; . - , , . .2. 1.2 ( / )': X Y =

K0	t < M Y W
K1	Y-
K2	-
K3	-
K4	t < M X
K5	Y; W(: Z)
K6	4 7
K7	Y-   ; : W
K8	: Y- W
K9	Y-
K10	W Y; W

.2. 1.2. \_\_\_\_\_ - ( - ). ( .( )- , , ) (= - ) , / .

3. :

3.1.

- (1) K4. | X
- K6. |
- K8. |

etc.

(1) (2004: 36-41).  
(1)

3.2.

1.2

- (2) K0. |
- K8. |

Y Y /  
< >

3.3.

?

- 1.
- (3) .
- b.

(#3 ) (#3b)

(#3 ) X Y [ : ] =

- K0. | t < M Y : Y
- K4. | t < M X [X ]
- K5. ( | Y: Z)
- K6. | [ ] / [ ]
- K7. ( | ; )
- K8. | Y: Y

K9, K10. Entailment, Implication |—

(#3b) X Y [ : ] =

- K0. | t < M Y : Y *slept*
- K4. | X [X ]
- K5. |—
- K6. | [ ]
- K7. |—
- K8. | Y: Y
- K9. |—
- K10. | Y

1) ( . . . . . 4)

[ 2) ] ' .

2) , , ( ) . (

), , ) : , - , , .

Levin, Rappaport Hovav 1995: 103

( *lock* ' , *cut* ' , *sweep* ' ) ( , *close* ' , *break* ' )

( « »).

(4) < > .

« » , » .

< > :

- (#4) X Y [ ] =
- K0. | t < M Y : Y /
  - K1. / X Y-
  - K4. | X- (: X Y- )
  - K6. **Causation** | [ ]
  - K8. | Y: Y
  - /
  - K9. | -
  - K10. | X ; X

10. , , . (

), , .

- 2.
- (5) a. 1.1: YZ- [ ]-
- b. 1.2: Z Y [ ]-

. 3, 4 1.1 1.2.

X				
Y				/
Z	.			:

.3.

1.1

Z				
Y				/
				:

Fig. 4.

1.2

( X 1.1 Z 1.2 :1) ) 2)  
 -  
 3. ( )  
 ).  
 (6) a. / [ 1.1, - ;  
 ];  
 b. [ 1.2, - ].  
 1.1, . 5, W 1.1 - ;  
 - ,  
 (a) 1.1 ( ) [ ; ]

X				
W				/
Y	+ .			:
(Z)	.			

.5.

1.1.

1.2 ( . 6 = .1) - 1.1 ( )  
 ); W ,  
 , , Y, - .  
 , 1.2 - .

(b) 1.2 ( ) [ ]

X				
Y			-	:
(Z)				
W	—			/

.6 (= .1).

1.2.

“aboutness”: 1.1 IS ABOUT W ( ), ;  
 Y ( ), 1.2 IS ABOUT ;  
 1.2 - 1.1 ( Y ».

(7) a. [ 1.2, - ];  
 b. ‘sweep up litter’ [ 1.1, - ];  
 (7) - :  
 ( . . ) (6) , .  
 : - , - , .  
 1974: 206.

Fillmore 1977 (loading the truck with hay): load the hay onto the truck  
 load - ( ), load the truck -  
 ( ). ,

4. :  
 « » ,  
 accomplishment- achievement-  
 ( . . )

(1) a. - [ ], [ ] [accomplishment];  
 b.\* - [ ], [ ] [achievement].

accomplishments,

»:

Smith 1991).

1.2

(accomplishment):

110-121. (NB

(2)

(3)

( 2004: 477-480).

(Wierzbicka 1988: 365, Rappaport Hovav 2008).

5.

1.2, . 2,

Haspelmath 1993)?

(1b)

(1a) (

– causative

alternation,

. Levin, Rappaport Hovav 1995):

(1) a.

b.

(4) a.

b.

(#4.1) Y X-a =

K1.		t <	X	:
K4.		t	Y	
K6.				
K8.		(		:
K9, 10.	&	—		



(#4.2) X ( Y-a)

K0. | t < MS X :  
K1. | t Y  
K2. |  
K8. | X- :  
K9. |—  
K10. |

(#4.1) (#4.2)

: , , , (#4.1), ( )—  
, (#4.2) , « » « » ,  
; — « » « » ,  
( ) ,  
; ( ) .  
« » , , , .

**6.**

« » — , , , ( ) .

**1.** , , —

**2.** Levin, Rappaport Hovav 2004 (argument realization)

.. , , , , , .  
— ( . 2006: 25)

— , , , ( ) , ( )

3. « »  
 1.2, Y- Z-  
 Z- : ; Y- -  
 ( )-  
 ; « » ( )  
 « » \*

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 , 1982  
 2004 –  
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 1994 –  
 , 1994, 4. . 96–106. //  
 2006 –  
 , 2006.  
 1974 – « » . 1.  
 , 1974.  
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 . 1970. 4. . 111–124 //  
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