

It is demonstrated that in the semantic of the Russian imperfective the progressive meaning, with its synchronous observer, is opposed to two other positions of the observer: the retrospective position for the past tense and the prospective one for the future tense. These two positions of the observer give rise to **symmetric** relationship between the past and the future imperfective.

... :
(),
- ,
- ,
([1, . 5-33]).

1.

()
()

“ ”
?

[2], :
⊃ ‘ ’, [3];
⊃ ‘ ’);
(, , [3]);
(? [2];
()).

; ,
([4] :- , ?- .
(. ; [5]).

[6]:,
()
,
,
- ,

(. [7]).

().

():

2.

:

-

[9]:

[8]).

(1) .
[] .

[≈ ‘

(2)

=

?”];

’; [:
: “

(“ ”)
[10, c. 90]:

(3)

[= ‘
[= ‘] .

(4)

([10)

(5) .

|

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(5) *

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(6)

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. [= ‘

’]

“ — [10] ”.

3. : ([11], [12]). ([10, . 90–92]):

(7) ? ? [≈ ‘ ’]. (), ; “ ” — ; (. . .) ; (8) (≈) ; (≈), ; (9) ! ! ; ? ; (10) (.) [= ‘ ’, ‘ ’]. ; - . . . () .

I.

(11) $\vdash \neg \exists x (Ax \wedge \neg Bx)$; [1].
[2].

(12) $\vdash \neg \exists x (Ax \wedge \neg Bx)$; [3].

(13) $\vdash \neg \exists x (Ax \wedge \neg Bx)$; [4].
[5].

II.

(14) [9]. $\vdash \neg \exists x (Ax \wedge \neg Bx)$; [10].

(15) $\vdash \neg \exists x (Ax \wedge \neg Bx)$; [11].
[12].

III.

(degree achievements, Dowty ([14]):
(16) $\vdash \neg \exists x (Ax \wedge \neg Bx)$; [13].

IV.

(17) $\vdash \neg \exists x (Ax \wedge \neg Bx)$; [14].
[15].

V.

(18) $\vdash \neg \exists x (Ax \wedge \neg Bx)$; [16].

¹ [13, c. 75].

VI.

(19) \dots (19), \dots (19), \dots ; \dots

(20) \dots (20)? \dots (20), \dots ; * \dots ; * \dots (\dots ; \dots).

(21) \dots [16, .84], \dots

(22) \dots (- \dots '); \dots (- \dots '); \dots <...> \dots (- \dots ').

(23) \dots ; \dots ; \dots ; \dots (\dots), \dots (\dots).

() . - (;)
 ()
 ; - ,
 ; -
 (. .)
 () (1).
 ,
 , - ,
)
 (") - " ();
 , :
 ,

1. . . //
2. . . .28. ., 1986.
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16. . . .
 . . . , 2000. ,